

# Maryland TCRC 20th Annual Best Practices Conference FY 2025 Tobacco Control Program Updates

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October 23, 2025

#### Mission and Vision

#### **MISSION**

The mission of the Prevention and Health Promotion Administration is to protect, promote and improve the health and well-being of all Marylanders.

#### **VISION**

The Prevention and Health Promotion Administration envisions a future in which all Marylanders have equitable opportunities to live, thrive, and be healthy.





## Where are we at?



## **Priority Populations**

#### **Priority Populations for Tobacco Prevention and Cessation**

- Maryland youth who have experienced childhood trauma and/or behavioral health conditions and are at risk for tobacco use initiation.
- Maryland adults who live below the poverty line and use tobacco.
- Maryland youth and adults disproportionately targeted by the tobacco industry and use tobacco.
- Maryland adult frequent tobacco users (current or former) who are at risk of tobacco-related disease.

#### **Priority Populations for Cannabis Public Health**

- Youth
- Persons who are pregnant and breastfeeding and using cannabis
- Behavioral health populations



# Tobacco Product Use Trends in Maryland (Adults)

#### Cigarettes use has **DECLINED** (from 2011):

- 52.4% among Maryland adults (19.1% -> 9.1%)\*\*

#### **ESD use INCREASED (from 2014):**

- 59.4% among Maryland adults (3.2% -> 5.1%)

#### Cigars use **DECLINED** (from 2012):

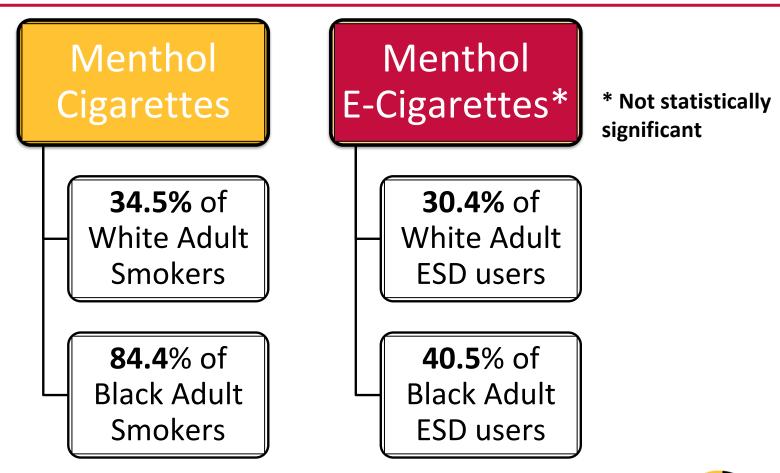
22.7% among Maryland adults (4.4% -> 3.4%)

#### **Smokeless Tobacco use was CONSISTENT (from 2011)**

No significant difference in adult smokeless use (2.0% -> 1.7%)



#### **Adult Menthol Product Use**





# **Tobacco Product Use Trends in Maryland (Youth)**

## Cigarette use has **DECLINED** (from 2000):

- 83.6% among Middle School Students (7.3% -> 1.2%)
- 86.5% among High School
   Students (23.7% -> 3.2%)

#### **ESDs (from 2018):**

- Middle School ESD use **CONSISTENT** (5.9%)
- High School ESD use **DECLINED** by 37.8% (23.0% -> 14.3%)

#### Cigar use has **DECLINED** (from 2000):

- 63.8% among Middle School Students (4.7% -> 1.7%)
- 68.5% among High School Students (13.0% -> 4.1%)\* Recent increase

#### **Smokeless Tobacco (from 2000):**

- Middle School Smokeless use (2.2% -> 1.4%)\* No Significant Difference
- High School Smokeless use declined by 48% (5.0% -> 2.6%)



## What are we doing?

**FY 2025 Accomplishments and Updates** 



## **Maryland Tobacco Quitline**

**Purpose**: Tobacco use treatment program to increase quitting among youth and adults.

- Free 24/7 tobacco treatment for all Marylanders, age 13+
- Assistance in quitting any tobacco product, including vaping
- Free NRT, including patch, gum, lozenges, or combination therapy to those 18+, while supplies last
- Special programs for Behavioral Health, Pregnancy,
   Medicaid, Menthol, Vaping and Youth populations
- Free resources available to order at:
   www.SmokingStopsHere.com/order-materials
- Callers are five to eight times more likely to quit tobacco use than those trying to quit on their own
- 97% of callers would recommend the Quitline program to other tobacco users
- Referrals to LHD programs, as appropriate

#### **FOUR WAYS TO CONNECT:**

- (1) CALL 1-800-QUIT-NOW
- (2) GO ONLINE
  [SmokingStopsHere.com] and
  CLICK "ENROLL NOW"
- (3) TEXT "READY" to 34191, Text "LISTO" for Spanish
- (4) PROVIDER REFERRAL

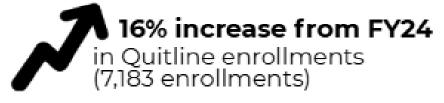
#### LIVE VAPE FREE FOR YOUTH AND YOUNG ADULTS:

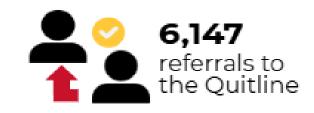
- (1) GO ONLINE to [livevapefree.com]
- (2) TEXT "VAPEFREE" to 873-373



## **Maryland Tobacco Quitline Metrics - FY 2025**



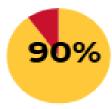








participants used the textbased Quit services



of participants were provided NRT (6,492 participants and 9,792 shipments of NRT)



37% Maryland Tobacco Quitline quit rate (compared to 35% for a national average)



\$2.75 estimated Return on Investment

Saved Maryland an estimated \$647,000 in medical expenses, \$3.6 million in lost productivity, \$177,495 in worker's compensation, and \$115,515 in secondhand smoke exposure, for an overall total of **\$4.5 million in savings**.



## **Health Systems Approaches**

#### **Current Partners**

- Johns Hopkins Health System
- Mosaic Community Services
- University of Maryland Nicotine Health Clinic
- University of Maryland School of Medicine
- Johns Hopkins University
- Gaudenzia

#### **FY 2025 Highlights**

4,322	Health System to Quitline Referrals;
39	Smoking cessation groups conducted in behavioral health setting;
900	Providers Trained in Tobacco History Records; Referrals; CDS tool; Epic tool;
404	Providers trained on tobacco use dependency and MI;
359	Clients were provided NRT from BH facilities;
5	Behavioral health facilities implementing tobacco-free policies;
3,027	Clients were screened by BH facilities



## **Increasing Referrals to Tobacco** Treatment and Lung Cancer Screening Could Save

# Screening



#### **Johns Hopkins University Initiative:**

- Increase referrals to tobacco treatment interventions.
- Increase lung cancer screening for high-risk adults (50 to 80, with 20-pack year smoking history or have quit in the last 15 years).
- Integrate evidence-based strategies into clinical care policies, protocols and systems to increase long term support for patients.

#### **Toolkit for Providers**

**Toolkit** created to assist in tobacco dependence management along with lung cancer screenings. Provider response has been extremely positive.

#### FY 2025 Results:

- 1,158 healthcare professionals trained
- 327 community leaders and licensed community health workers trained
- 60% of those referred for lung cancer screening completed screenings
- Established registry for smoking cessation and lung cancer screening database in 12 counties





## **Tobacco, Diabetes and Chronic Disease Prevention and Management Initiatives\***

**Purpose**: Program addressing the intersectional experience of tobacco use and chronic conditions caused by tobacco use.

**Goal:** To advance health equity by identifying and eliminating tobacco, diabetes and chronic disease related inequities and disparities.

#### FY 25 accomplishments



28,721

Adults educated through community engagement and outreach activities.



23,296

Youth educated through community engagement and outreach activities.



Community Leaders trained as Tobacco Control Ambassadors.



Community organizations partnerships.



137

Health communications campaigns.



138

Outreach campaigns.



5,257

Referrals to the Quitline/cessation services.

5,755

Referrals to programs to reduce risk factors for chronic disease.

## Fiscal Year 2025 LHD Accomplishments - CRF



#### Forged Diverse Partnerships

 75 organizations funded for tobacco control activities



#### Implemented School-Based Programs

- 54,273 students and 3,335 teachers/ staff educated
- 291 students provided cessation services
- 19 schools funded



#### Engaged Community Members

 71,653 individuals were educated through community engagement and outreach activities



#### Supported Marylanders in Tobacco Cessation

- 3,186 individuals participated in individual/ group smoking cessation
- 5,847 referrals the the Ouitline



#### Mass-Reach Health Communications

#### The Quit that Sticks



Jukebox Ads: 10,420,535 OTT: 1,972,175

Streaming (Bonus): 2,079,276

Streaming Audio: 3,388,295



New in FY25! Jukebox Quitline ads placed in bars & restaurants across the state earned 10M+ impressions!





#### **Mass-Reach Health Communications**



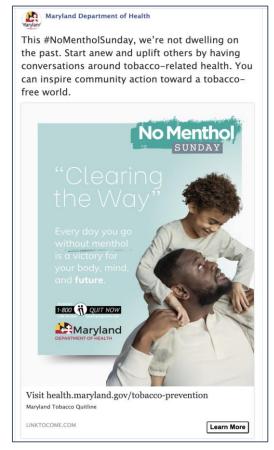






## **Menthol Tobacco Use Disparities**

- Partnership with Community Builders
  - Work with local faith-based communities in Prince George's County to address menthol tobacco-related disparities.
  - Youth to provide tobacco education and then conduct a youth-led community education campaign.
- Special protocols established with the Maryland Tobacco Quitline
  - Seven calls provided
  - Pathways to Freedom
- Local Health Departments
  - o Roundtables
  - Faith Based partnerships
- Media/Observances promoted "No Menthol Sunday" developed by the Center for Black Health and Equity





## **Pregnancy and Tobacco Use**

- Partnership with WIC
- Maryland Tobacco Quitline Pregnancy Program
- Pregnancy and Tobacco Cessation Help (PATCH) -Allegany, Calvert, Dorchester, and Washington:
  - Educated 2,094 persons of reproductive age and 1,097 pregnant persons on the dangers of using tobacco/nicotine during pregnancy;
  - Made 139 referrals to the tobacco cessation services, including the Quitline;
  - Hosted 30 meetings and trainings to promote the PATCH initiative;
  - Additional community partners are now portals for tobacco use intervention; and
  - Provided guidance and resources to 143 participants on establishing tobacco-free policies.







## Youth Prevention/Cessation

- Media Campaigns:
  - The Vape Experiment
  - Recent focus groups new campaign under development
- Maryland Tobacco Quitline youth portal/text options
- State/local youth engagement programs
- Focused efforts

Snapchat: 3,762,547 Digital Display: 2,003,523
YouTube: 5,079,818 In-App (Bonus): 1,225,807





## **Youth Engagement**

- Take Back Your 10 (TB10), the statewide youth-led, adult guided tobacco/vape-use prevention movement continues to gain momentum!
  - Now representing 20 counties, with 24 active youth members, 5 Youth
     Advisory Council members, 23 adult advisors and 4 chapters.
  - Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America (CADCA) continues to recruit new members, organize youth tobacco-prevention activities, engage youth in leadership roles, provide training opportunities for adult advisors and support the expansion of this movement through chapter recruitment.
    - Visit: www.takebackyour10.org
    - Pick up a TB10 Flyer at the resource table and share!
- Local Health Department Programs:
  - Youth Ambassador Programs
  - Youth Advisory Councils
  - Community programs: >23K youth educated
  - 19 schools were funded to provide tobacco prevention/education





# Reducing Tobacco-Related Disparities in LGBTQ+ Communities

Purpose: In partnership with the University of Maryland, support initiatives aimed at reducing tobacco related health disparities in LGBTQ+ communities (Black/Latine youth and young adults).

- O Provide technical assistance for local health department tobacco programs.
- Developed a "Live in Color Without Tobacco" communications toolkit that includes unique challenges of LGBTQ+ communities and tobacco control.
- Needs Assessment conducted in 2022

Live in Color websites in English or Spanish:

- English: <a href="https://live-in-color.org/">https://live-in-color.org/</a>
- Spanish: <a href="https://www.vive-en-colores.org/">https://www.vive-en-colores.org/</a>







#### **Tobacco Retailer Enforcement**

- FDA: Commissioned Officers and Underage Purchasers In FY 2025:
  - O 1,163 compliance checks completed
  - O 176 Civil Money Penalties issued
  - O 118 Warning Letters
  - O FDA Operation: 4.7M units of unauthorized e-cigs, \$86.5M
- Synar:
  - Statewide 10% sample unannounced/randomly selected compliance checks
  - Violation rates must remain below 20% or BHA Substance Use Block Grant funding can be impacted
  - RVR in compliance... still work to be done
- Local Health Departments:
  - Inspect all licensed tobacco retailers in jurisdictions (7,743 conducted)
  - Provide education to retailers on following the law
  - Issued 949 citations



Meta: **12,043,007** Transit OOH: **23,562,000**  Gas Station TV: **1,647,035**Digital Display: **3,088,110** 

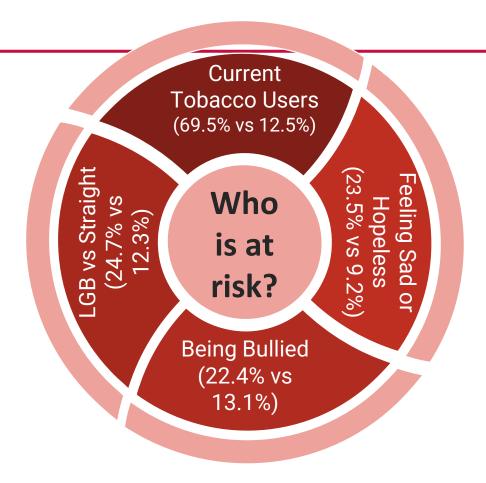


## **Cannabis Public Health**



#### **Youth Cannabis Use**

- Current cannabis use in Maryland high school students - 14.4%
- Use increases with age
  - 9.1% (9th grade)
  - 12.6% (10th grade)
  - 16.4% (11th grade)
  - 21.4% (12th grade)
- Smoking is the most common mode of consumption

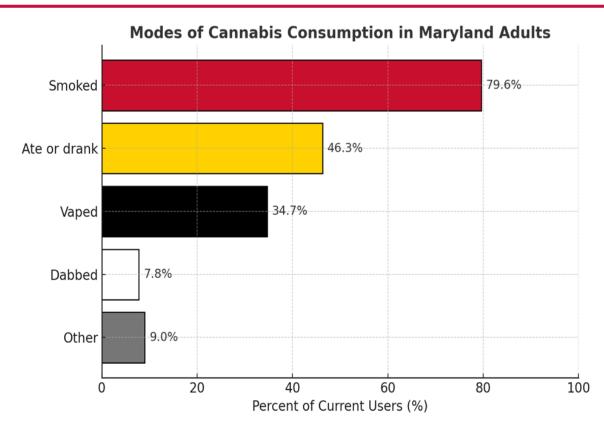


Source: 2022-23 Maryland Youth Risk Behavior Survey/Youth Tobacco Survey (YRBS/YTS)



#### **Adult Cannabis Use**

- Current cannabis use in Maryland adults - 13.3%
- Among adult users, near daily use (15-30 days) was most common (7.2%)
- Smoking remains the dominant mode of cannabis use, followed by edibles and vaping
- Current tobacco smokers were more likely to currently use cannabis
  - Current smokers 26.6%
  - Non-smokers 11.9%



Note: Respondents could select more than one mode; percentages do not sum to 100%.

Source: 2023 Maryland Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) unadjusted



#### **MDH Cannabis Public Health**

- Media/communications/outreach, with the Maryland Cannabis Administration
  - Statewide Campaign: updated <u>BeCannabisSmart</u> with a focus on youth prevention, including messages from healthcare providers and materials for parents/caregivers
  - Impaired Driving
  - Smoke-free Spaces
  - Youth-focused campaign (forthcoming)
  - Resources for pregnant/postpartum individuals and couples/families (planned)









#### **MDH Cannabis Public Health**

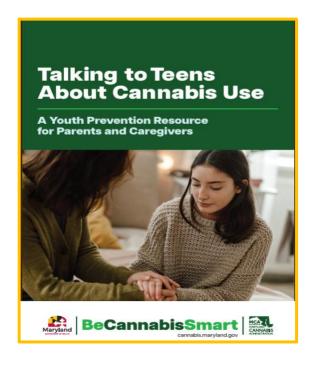
- Local Health Department Support FY 2025 & 2026 funding
  - o FY 2025 grant activities engaged 21,744 youth, 646 parents, and 85 community organizations
  - o FY 2026 grant activities prioritize youth (elementary, middle, high school), parents, healthcare providers, and pregnant/postpartum individuals, among others
  - One county will assess youth social media health literacy and its impact on cannabis knowledge and behaviors; resulting activities could have state-wide applications
- Cannabis Public Health Advisory Council
  - https://health.maryland.gov/phpa/ohpetup/council/Pages/default.aspx
  - 2024 Legislative Recommendations Report
- Legal Resource Center for Public Health Policy Cannabis
  - Assisting with training and education statewide
  - Contact PubHealthCannabis@law.umaryland.edu for assistance
  - https://www.law.umaryland.edu/academics/programs--centers/legal-resource-center/

## MDH Cannabis Public Health Partnerships

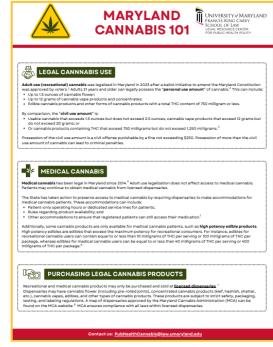
- Maryland Cannabis Administration
- Alcohol, Tobacco, and Cannabis Commission
  - Regulate THC products (includes Delta-8 and Delta-10 THC products)
  - Identifying opportunities for retailer education
- Maryland State Department of Education educating school nurses, guidance counselors; standards and framework committee
- Maternal Child Health, Behavioral Health Administration, and Motor Vehicle Administration



## Resources



Toolkit for Parents and Caregivers (BeCannabisSmart)



Policy Factsheets (Legal Resource Center)



Retailer Pamphlet (ATCC)



## **Evaluation/New Reports**

- Program Evaluation -
  - SEA Healthcare, program effectiveness
  - Reviewing trends, variations by race/ethnicity, gender, income, and demographics.
  - Program/policy recommendations to improve effectiveness and equity.
  - Stay tuned... some may be hearing from us!
- Report Releases:
  - Maryland Tobacco Retailer Modernization Act Report 2024
     (Oct 2025) <a href="https://dlslibrary.state.md.us/publications/ATC/SB1056Ch462(2)(2024).pdf">https://dlslibrary.state.md.us/publications/ATC/SB1056Ch462(2)(2024).pdf</a>
  - Issuance of Alcoholic Beverages Licenses to Tobacconists (coming soon!)
  - Cannabis Public Health Advisory Council 2025 Recommendations Report (December 2025)



## Where do we go from here?

- Be strategic and innovative
  - Tobacco/Chronic Disease
  - Look at federal and Gov's priorities
- Comprehensive programs
- Data driven
- Work with other agencies/partners: BHA, MCHB, schools
- Continue youth programs expand and partner
- Health Equity it's very important!
- ◆ Amplify existing observances → November: Great American SmokeOut, Veteran's Day, Lung Cancer Awareness, Diabetes Awareness, COPD Awareness, Thanksgiving
- Please use the State resources!!
- Funding...



Jake Good Care Litourself





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